



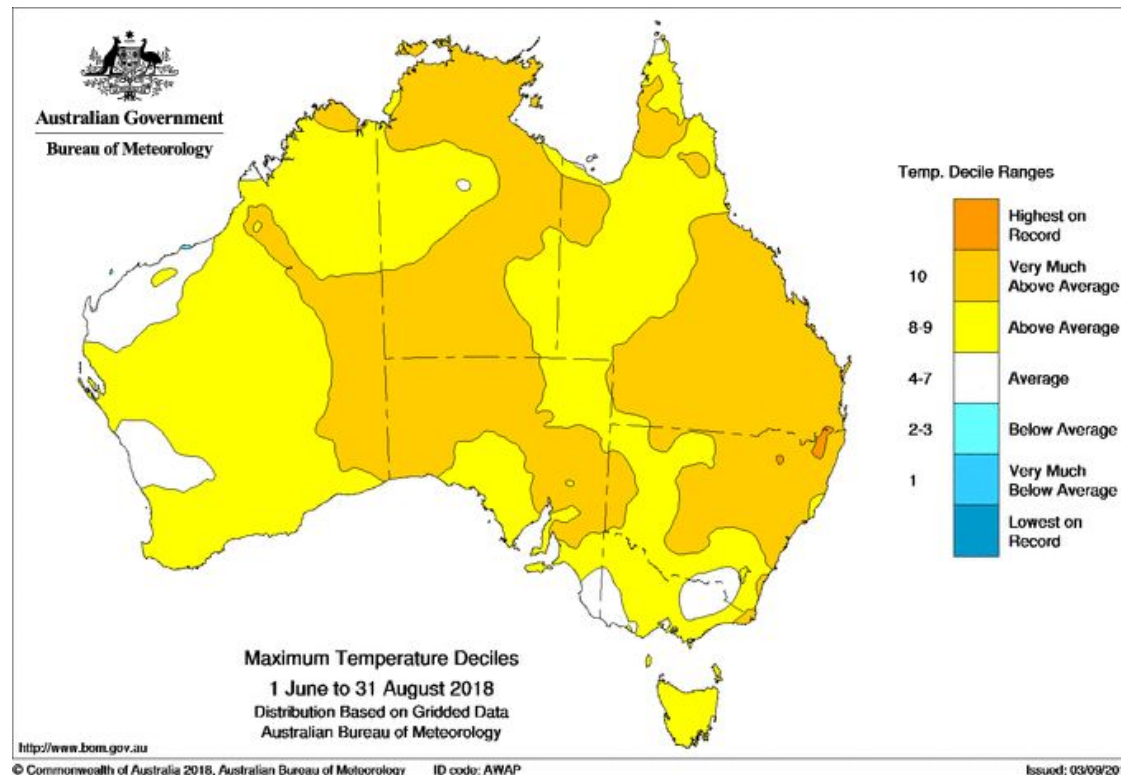
weatherzone°

WINTER OUTLOOK

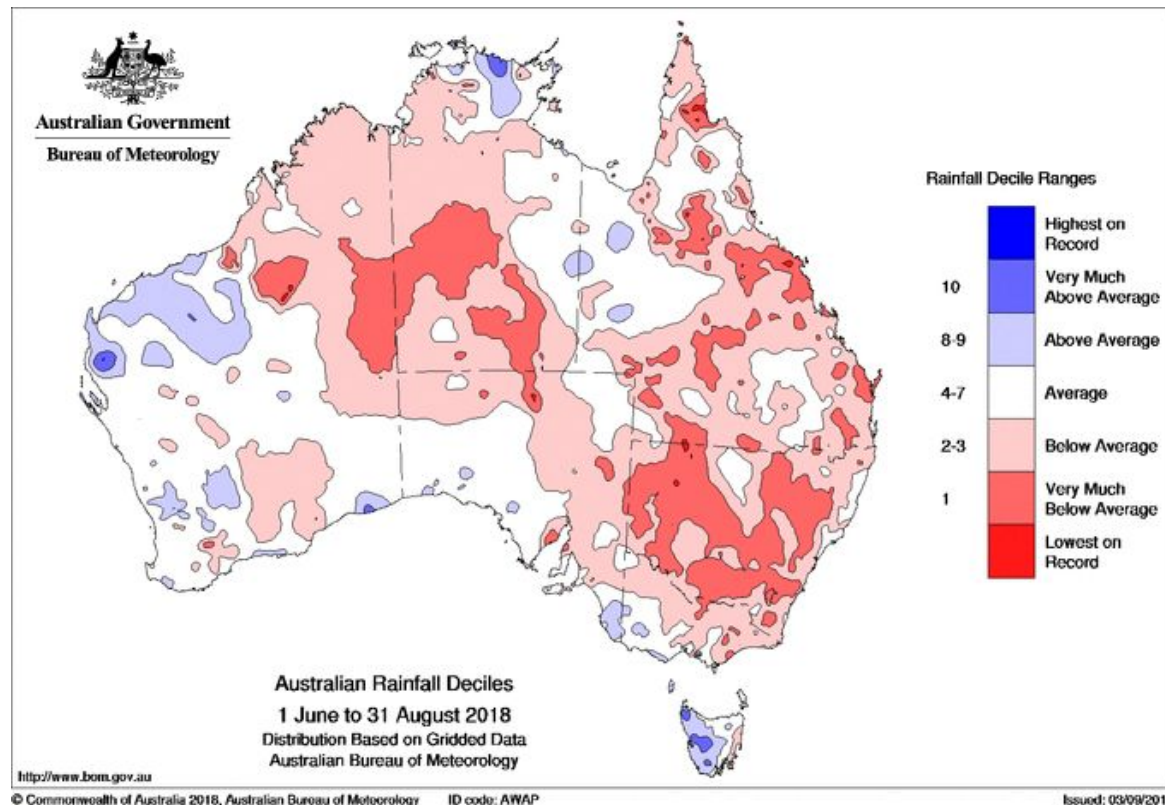
Victorian Gas Operators Outlook | May 2019


Max Gonzalez - Head of Weather and Climate Services

Winter 2018



Winter 2018



- 
- A scenic landscape of Cradle Mountain, Tasmania, featuring rugged peaks and a calm lake reflecting the scene. The image is used as a background for a presentation slide. The mountains are dark and jagged, with some peaks catching the light. The lake is still, creating a clear reflection of the mountains and the sky. The sky is a pale, hazy blue.
- **Analysis of autumn 2019**
 - State of the climate
 - Outlook

weatherzone°

Warmest Summer

On Record

(Previous Warmest: 1.28 Deg in 2012/2013)



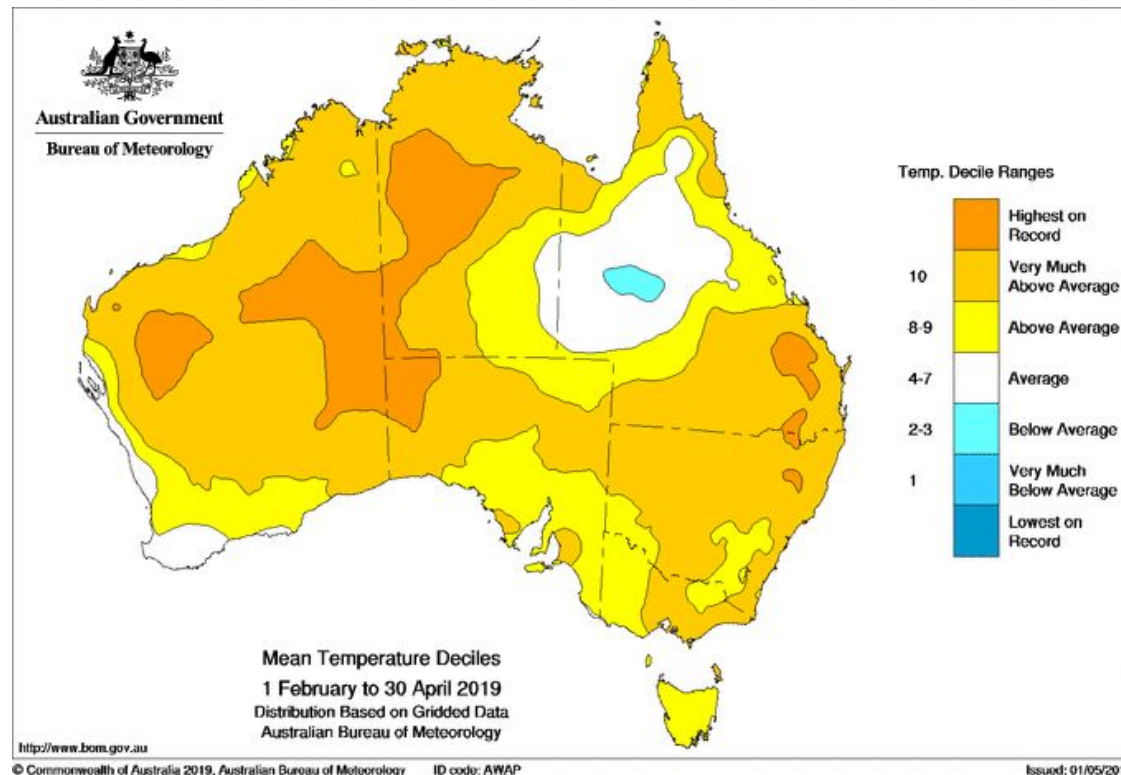
weatherzone°

NATIONAL SUMMER MEAN
TEMPERATURE

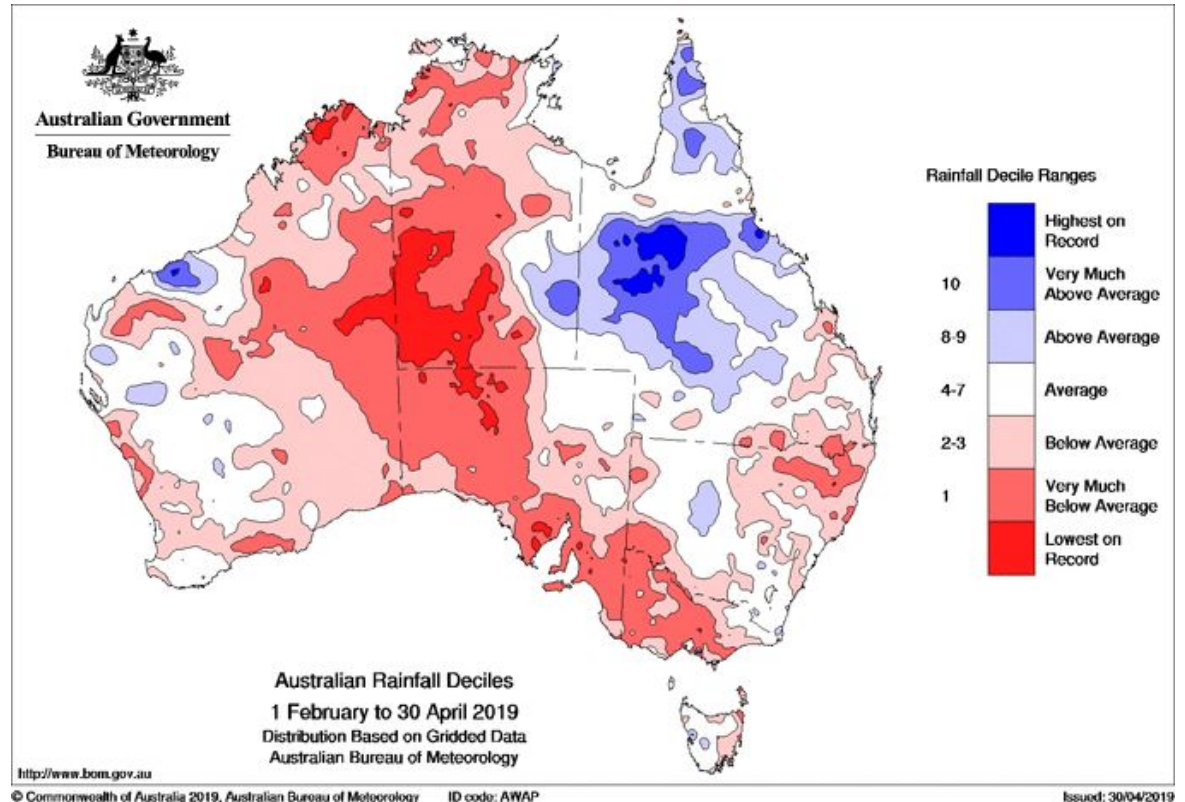



2.14 Deg

ABOVE AVERAGE



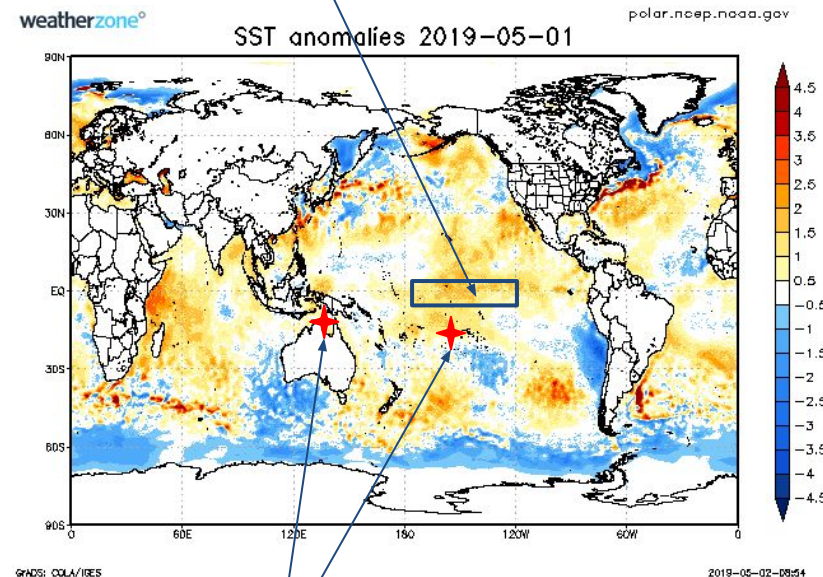
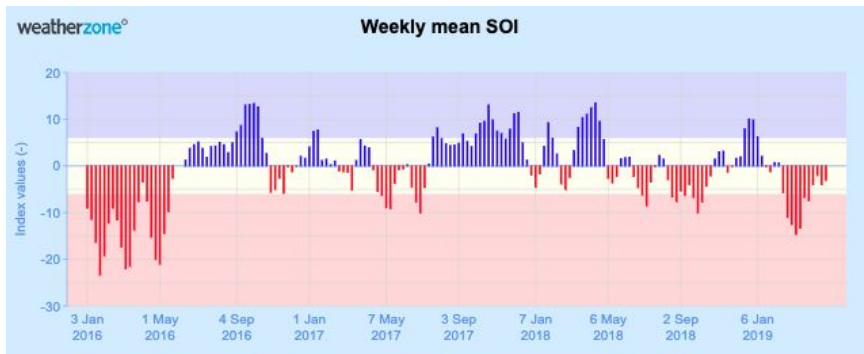
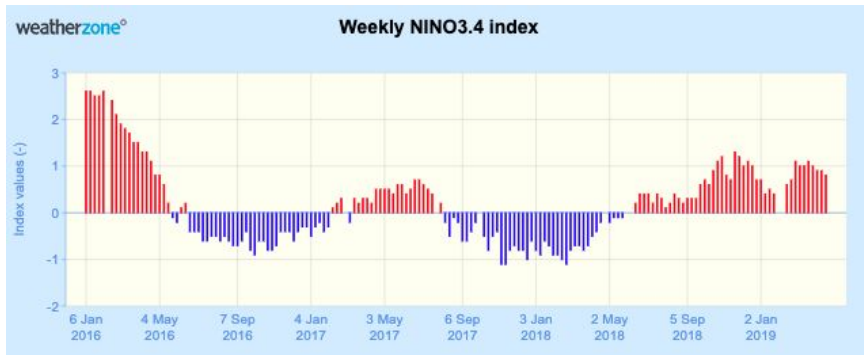
Autumn* 2019



- 
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ENSO

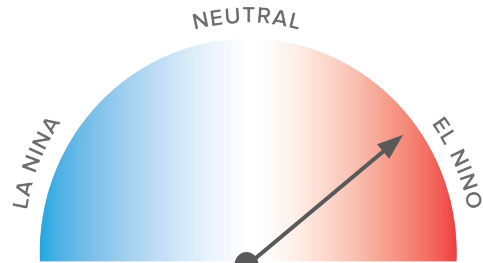
NINO3.4 Index = Average SSTs across the 3.4 region



SOI = Atmospheric pressure difference between Darwin and Tahiti

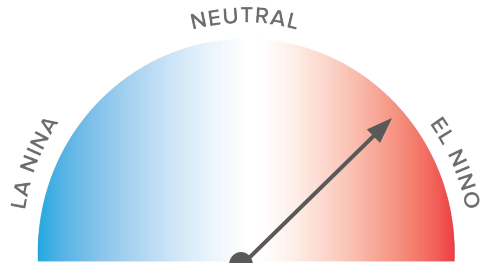
ENSO Outlook - NINO3.4 Index

Current International Consensus



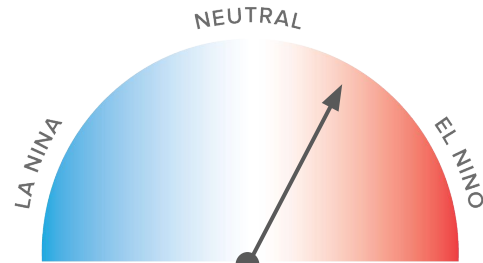
May

NINO3.4 Index: 1.0



July

NINO3.4 Index: 0.9



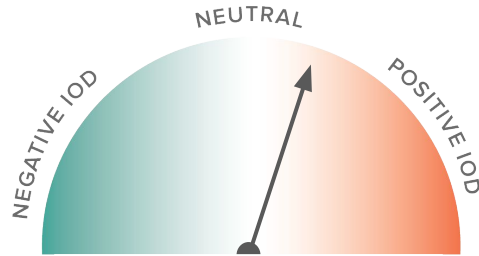
September

NINO3.4 Index: 0.7

*“For a **La Nina (-0.8)**/**El Nino (+0.8)** to be declared, thresholds need to be met for at least 3 consecutive months”*

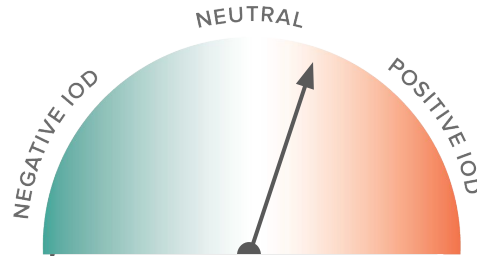
IOD Outlook - IOD Index

Current International Consensus



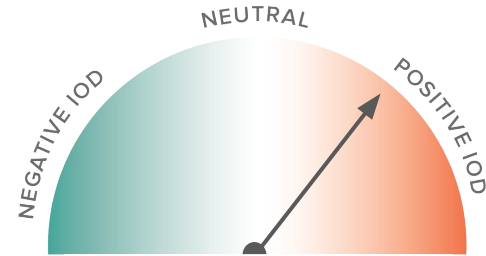
May

DMI Index: 0.2



July

DMI Index: 0.2

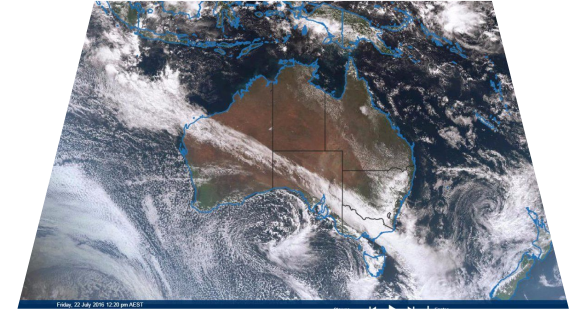
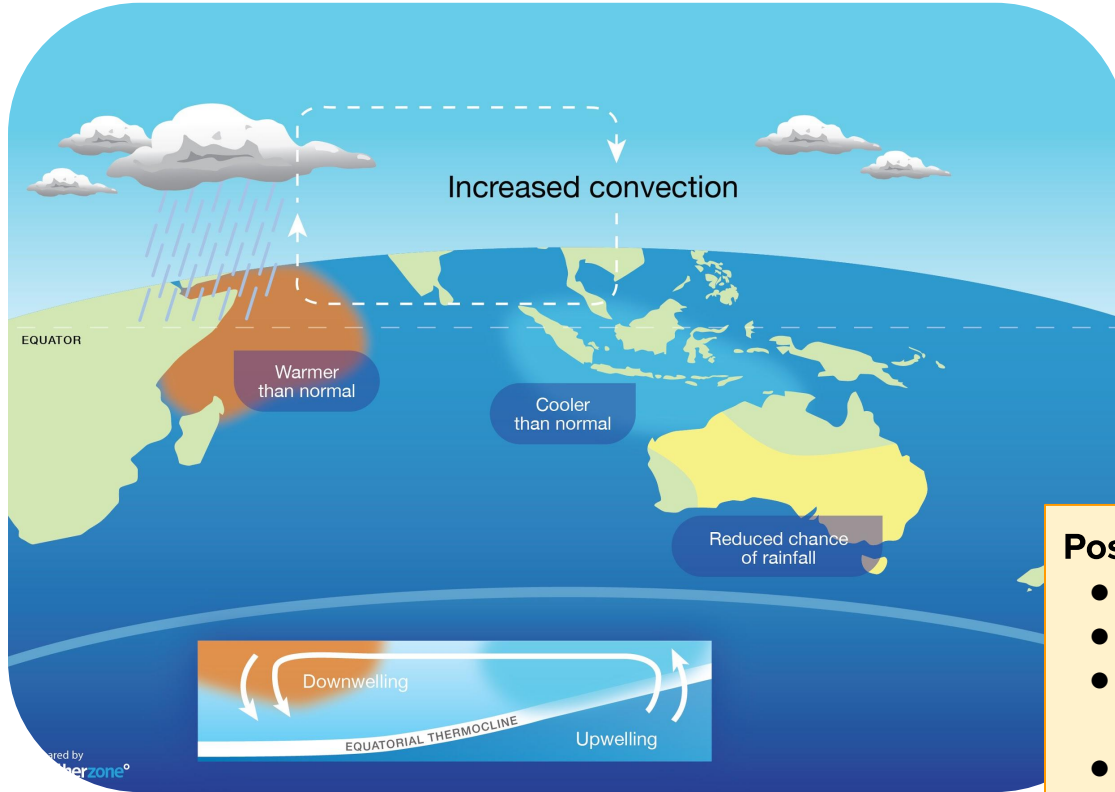


September

DMI Index: 0.5

*“For a **Negative (-0.5)/Positive (+0.5)** to be declared, thresholds need to be met for at least 3 consecutive months”*

IOD Outlook - IOD Index



Positive IOD:

- SST gradient across the Indian Ocean
- Less moisture in the NW
- Decreased rainfall across central and SE AUS
- Decreased numbers of NW cloudbands



Climate Summary


ENSO conditions = El Nino Alert***

SAM = Trending +ve

SSTs = Cooler in the W, Warm in the E

IOD = Potential Positive event

Most models are favouring El Nino-like conditions throughout the austral winter

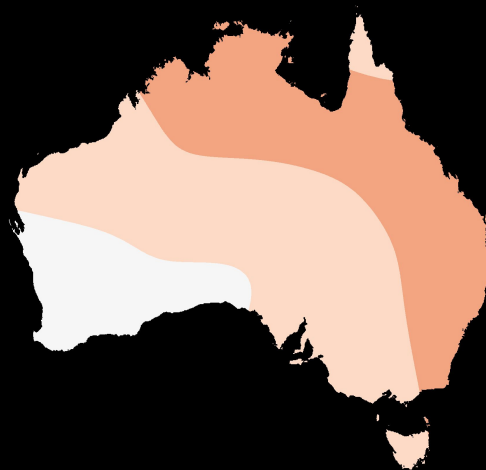
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National Outlook - JJA

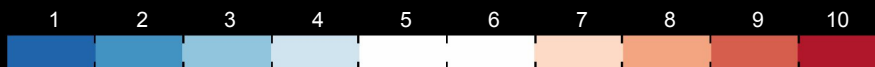
Maximums



Minimums

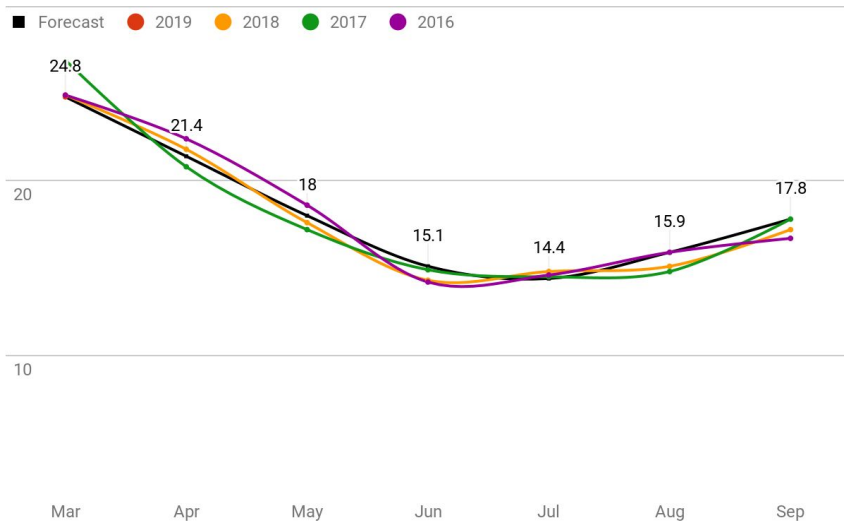


Decile

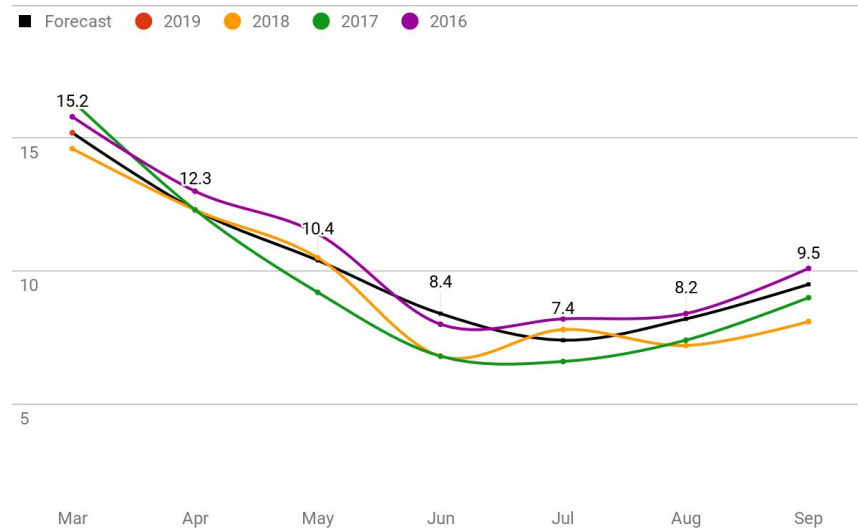


MELBOURNE

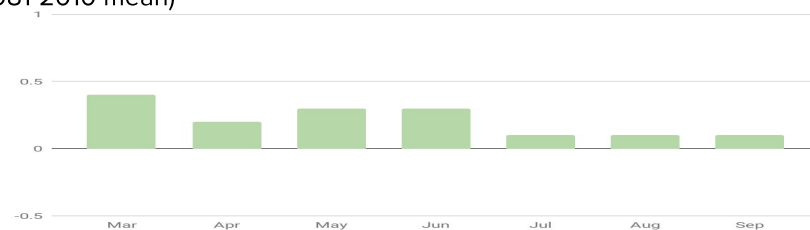
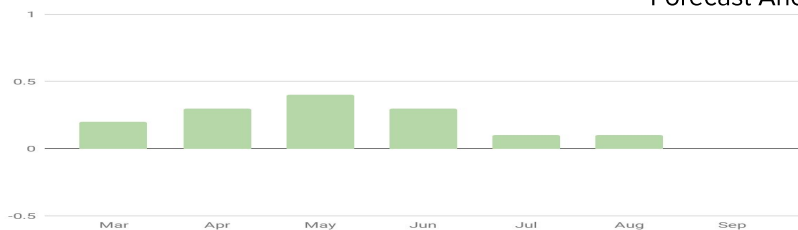
Maximums



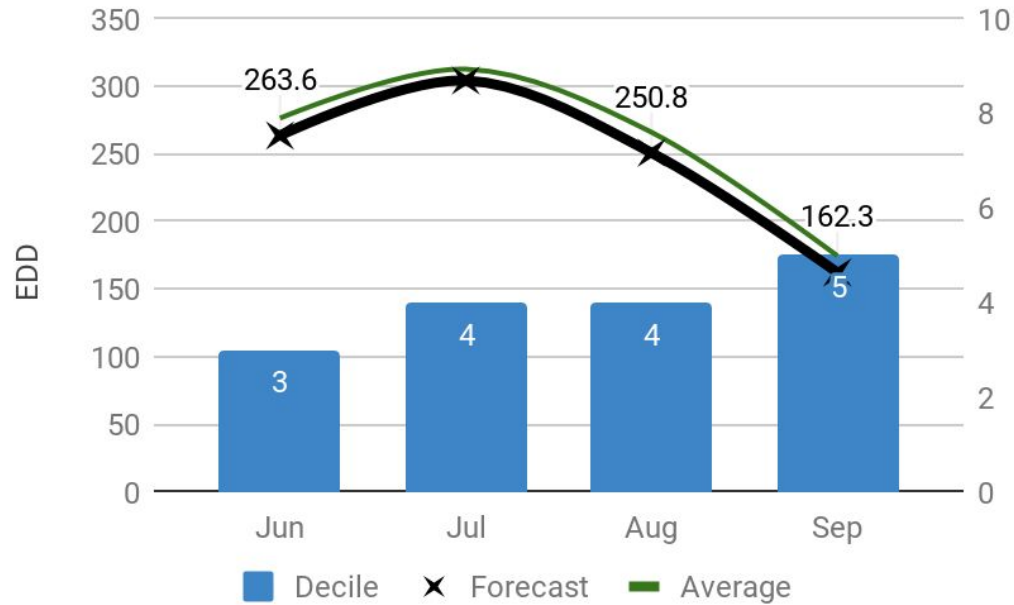
Minimums



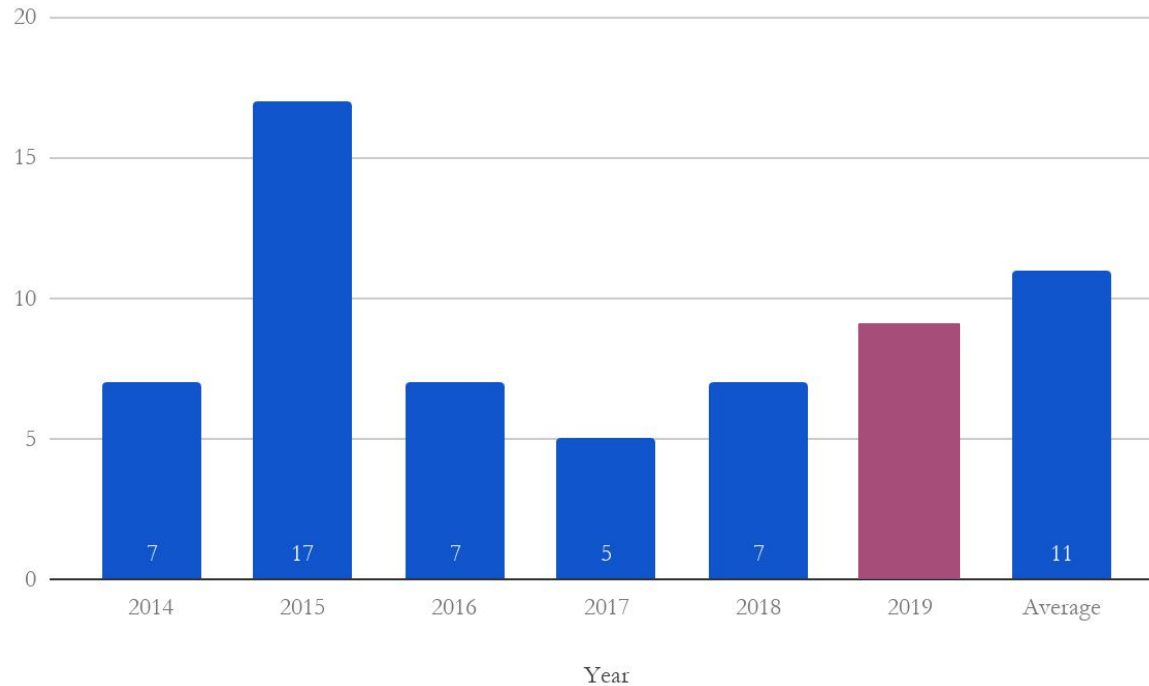
Forecast Anomaly (1981-2010 mean)



EDDs

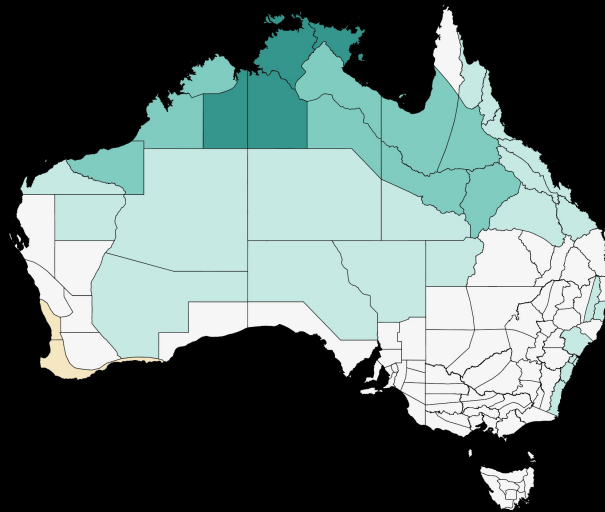


Cold Days <12 Deg (Jun-Sep)

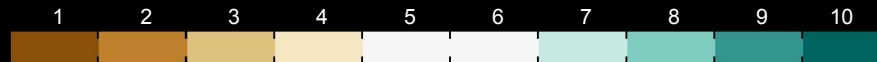


National Outlook - JJA

Rainfall



Decile



Winter



Warmer than average temperatures for most of Australia.

- Warmer days are more likely over northern and eastern Australia.
- Warmer nights favoured across the east and south, especially along the coasts.
 - Clearer skies and low humidity could increase the risk of cooler nights further inland.

Average-to-below average number of extreme cold days

- Cold snaps are always a chance.
- These cold snaps are likely to be perceived as significant.

Average-to-below average rainfall is favoured for Australia's southern half, with average-to-above average rainfall for the north and eastern seaboard.



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Questions?

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